

THE THINGS NETWORK.CAT

TALLER DE VISUALITZACIÓ DE DADES

**Xarxa comunitària per
l'Internet de les Coses**

@ttncat
thethingsnetwork.cat

@thethingsntwrk
thethingsnetwork.org

Introducció

BIG DATA?

QUINES COSES?



IoT genera grans quantitats de dades, per utilitzar-les cal convertir-les a un format que permeti entendre-les, analitzar-les i explicar-les.

QUINES DADES VOLEM RECOLLIR?



QUINES DADES VOLEM RECOLLIR?



~~Big data?~~

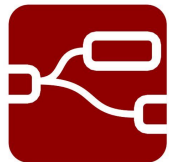
Meaningful data!

QUINES DADES VOLEM RECOLLIR?

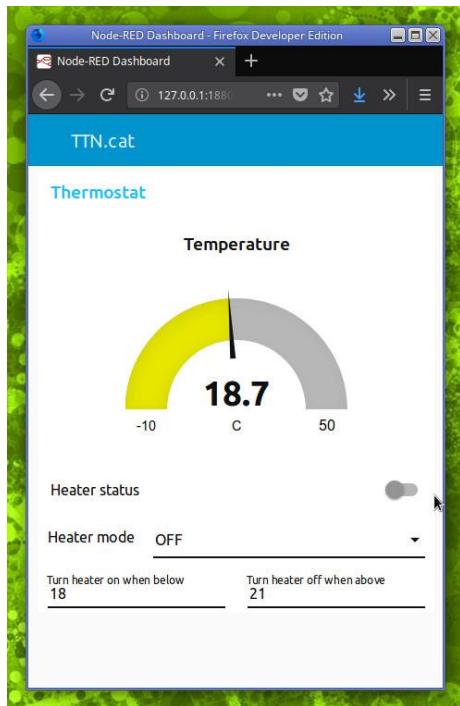


- Què volem saber? Quins són els objectius?
- Quines dades objectives (sensors) podem tenir?
- Com els distribuïm?
- Cada quant temps les mesurem?
- Què és el que sabem que ens falta saber?
- Com les analitzem?
 - Dades secundàries / dades agregades
 - Metadades / Ontologia
- Com les representem?
- Notificacions / Informes / Alarmes
- Com les persistim?
- Com protegim la privacitat? Anonimització?
- I evidentment... com transmetem aquesta informació?

EINES DE CODI LLIURE



NODE-RED



<https://nodered.org/>

Node-RED és una eina per **enllaçar dispositius, APIs i serveis**. El seu interfície web es basa en “nodes” que reben, manipulen i passen missatges a altres nodes. Té una gran comunitat i centenars de “nodes” per interaccionar amb diferents serveis o processar dades.

Un dels nodes és de **node-red-dashboard**, que permet visualitzar gràficament (tot i que d'una manera senzilla) la informació que manipulen. És 100% temps-real.

Però pot ser un **punt d'entrada per manipular i ingerir informació** que després es podrà visualitzar amb qualsevol de les altres solucions aquí tractades.



FREEBOARD



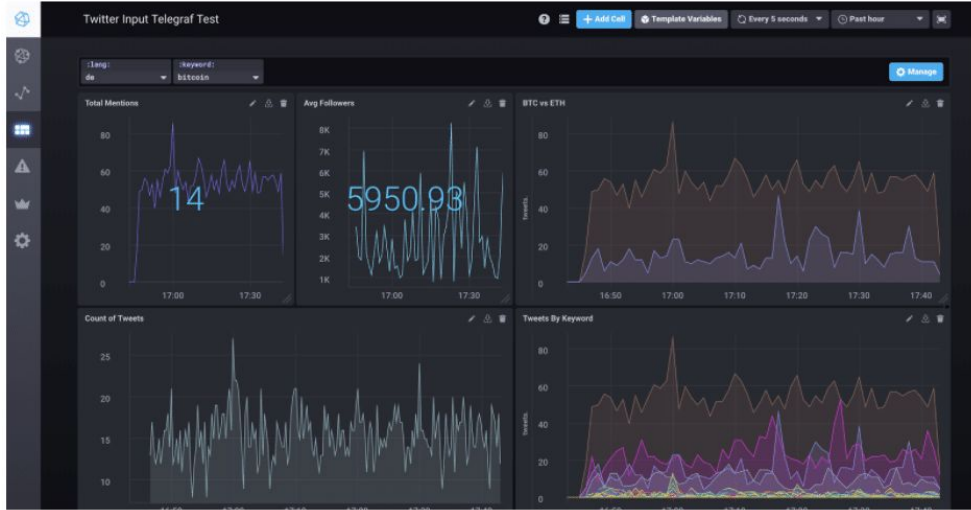
<https://freeboard.io/>

Dashboard senzill però versàtil per visualitzar dades en **temps real**. No permet l'anàlisi ni creuament de dades, cada **widget** funciona per separat i obté del dades d'una **datasource** concret.

Per tant el processament de dades s'ha de fer abans.



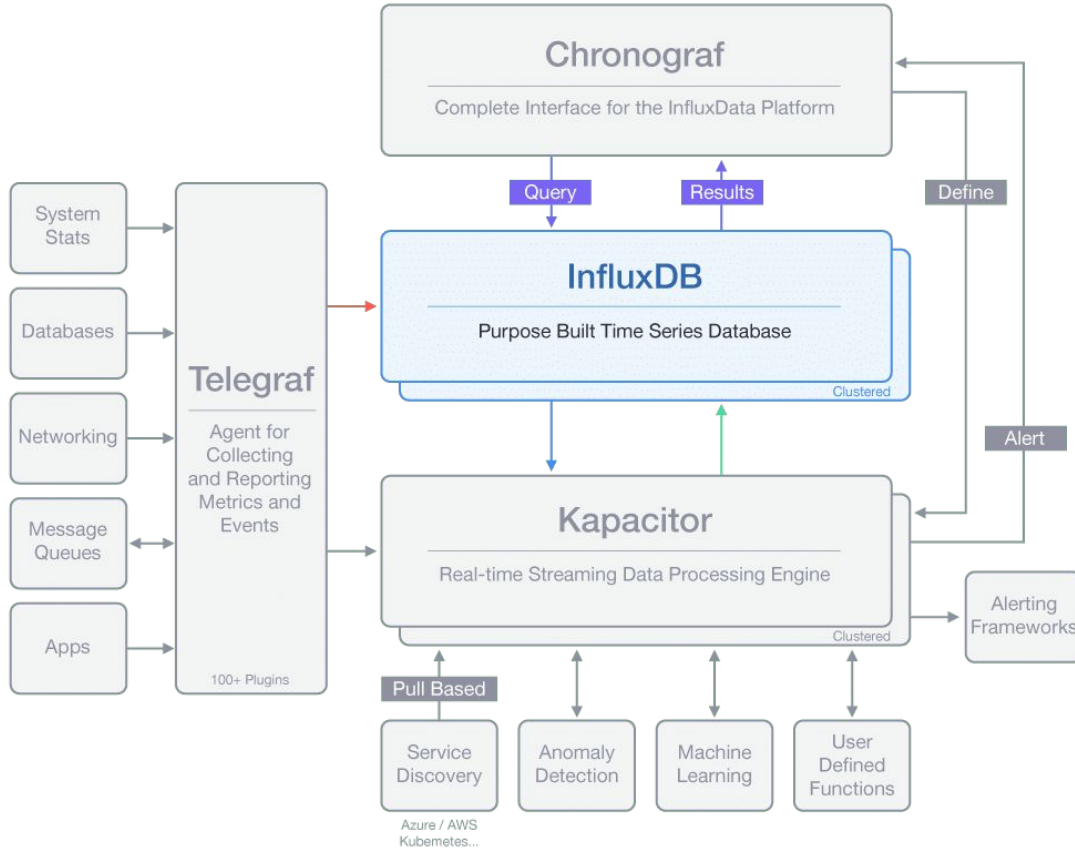
CHRONOGRAF

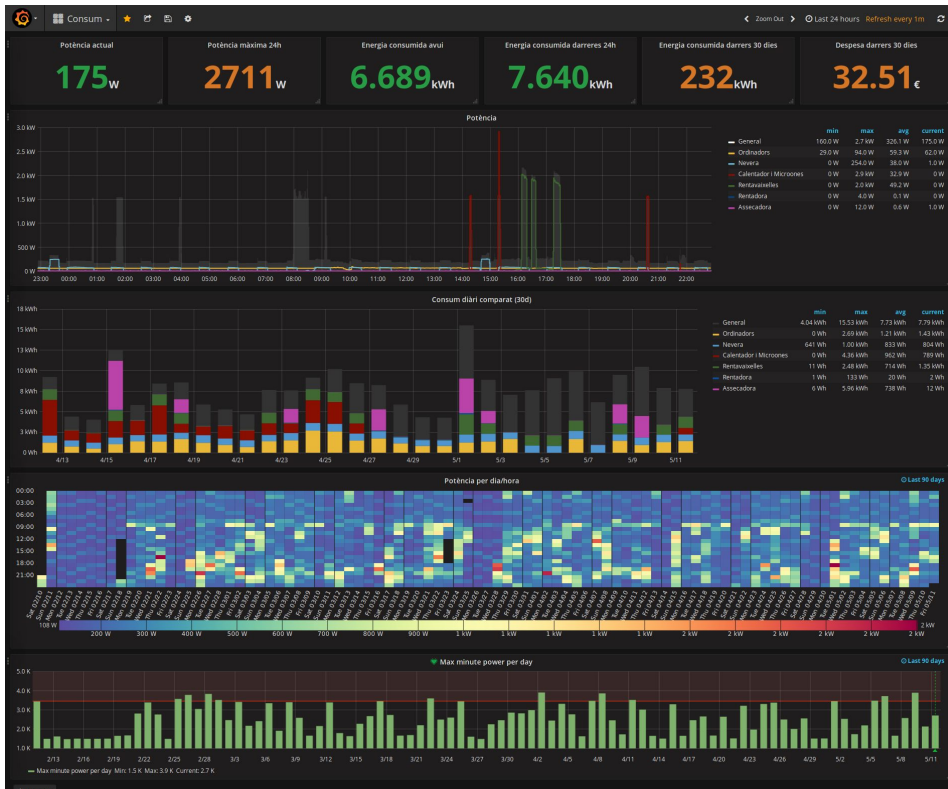


<https://www.influxdata.com/time-series-platform/chronograf/>

Molt semblant a Grafana, és un dels components de la pila TICK de InfluxData:

- Telegraf
- InfluxDB
- Chronograf
- Kapacitor





<http://grafana.com/>

Consulta i representa dades emmagatzemades en bases de dades temporals (*time series databases*).

Permet realitzar agregacions temporals “en viu” i disposa de nombrosos *widgets* de visualització.

Permet barrejar dades de dos orígens en el mateix gràfic, però no realitzar càlculs barrejant la informació. Disposada d'un sistema d'alarmes i notificacions.

The logo for ThingSpeak, featuring a white speech bubble icon to the left of the word "ThingSpeak" in white text on a blue background.

THINGSPEAK

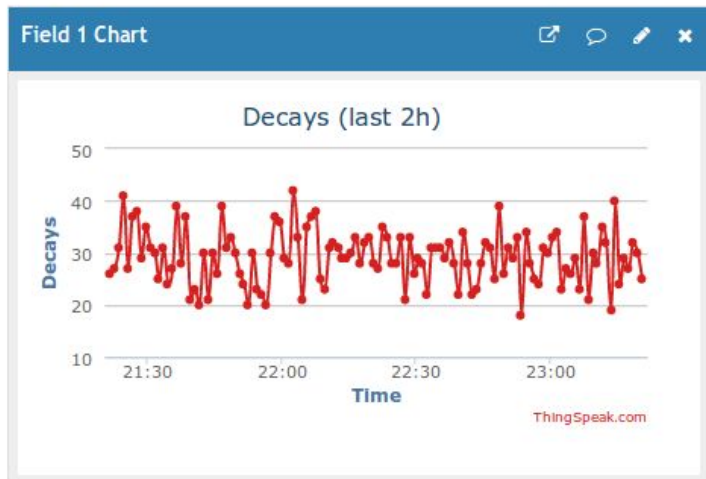


<https://thingspeak.com/>

Plataforma i API open source, recull analitza i visualitza dades de sensors i altres fonts.

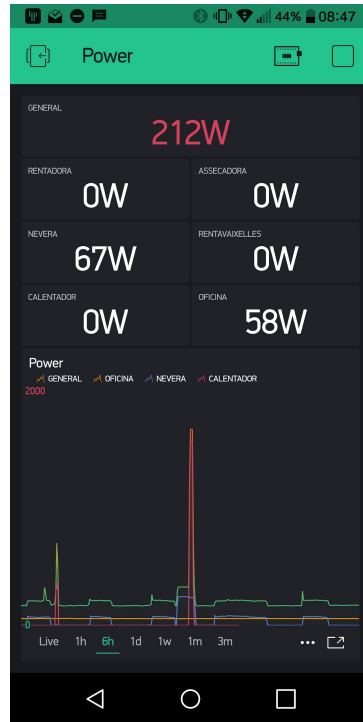
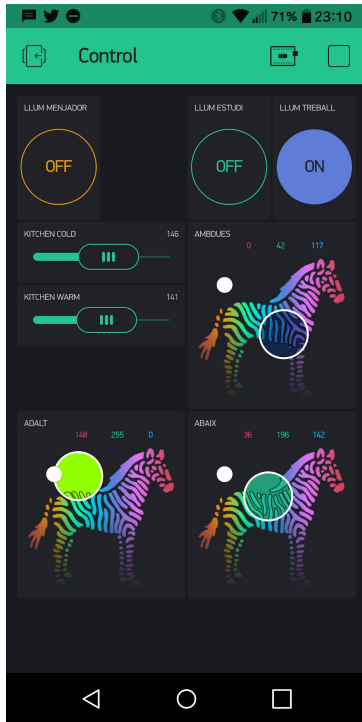
Interfície senzill però amb la possibilitat de definir la granularitat de les dades i metadades.

Permet embebir els gràfics en altres medis.





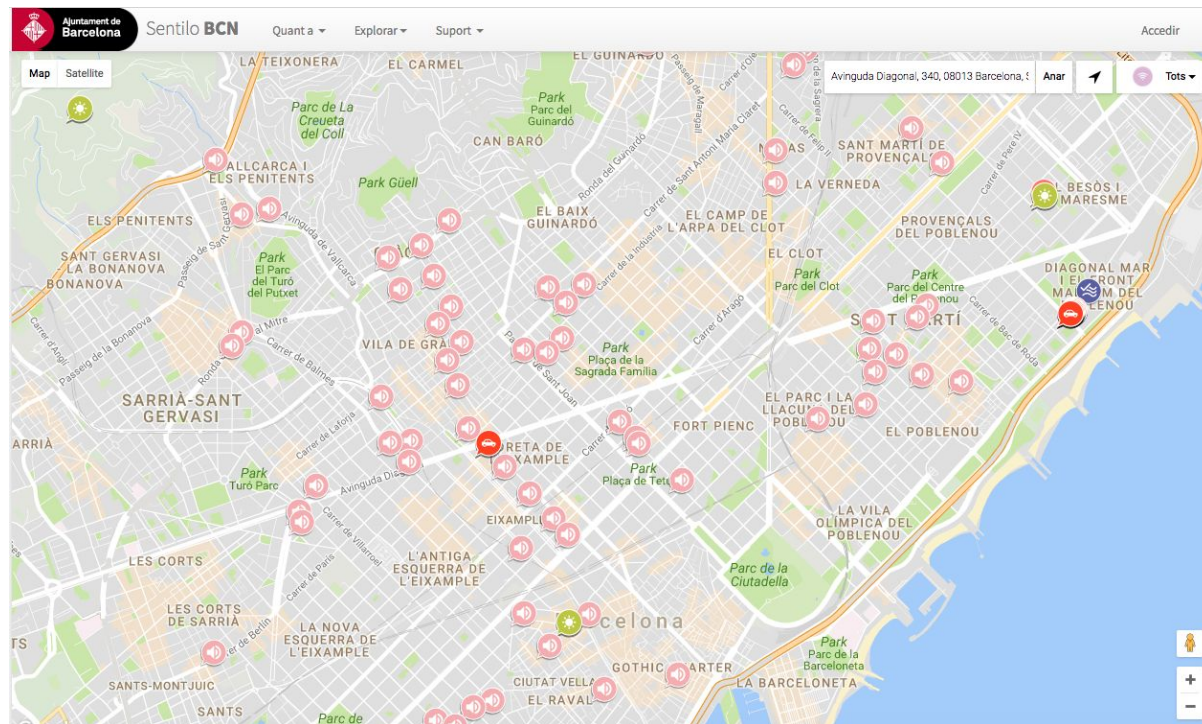
BLYNK



<https://www.blynk.cc/>

App per mòbils que es pot alimentar fàcilment des de sensors o des de Node-RED.

Permet visualitzar dades en temps real i també definir actuadors.



<http://www.sentilo.io>

Desenvolupada a BCN i desplegat amb èxit a Barcelona i altres ajuntaments catalans. Està orientada a la representació de dades espacials (events, dades espacials, rutes,...).

Ampliarà i obrirà la xarxa urbana de sensors a l'experimentació pública, en connectar aquesta plataforma al **CityOS** per oferir-ne dades als ciutadans i les ciutadanes a través del portal **Open Data**.

COMPARATIVA (I)

	Node-RED	Chronograf	Grafana	Freeboard	Thinkspeak	Blynk	Sentilo
Plataforma	Local	Local / Cloud	Local / Cloud	Local / Cloud	Local / Cloud	Local / Cloud Android / iOS	Local / Cloud
Orígens de dades	MQTT TIN HTTP Custom	InfluxDB	InfluxDB Graphite ElasticSearch MySQL PostgreSQL	Dweet.io Octoblu HTTP Custom	HTTP MQTT	Custom	HTTP
Persistència	No	Sí	Sí (base de dades)	No	10M missatges	No	Sí
Tipus de representacions	Text Button Line chart Bar chart Pie chart Gauge Audio	Text Line chart Bar chart Pie chart Gauge Step-Plot	Text Status panel Table Line chart Bar chart Pie chart Gauge Heat map Event Plot ...	Test Line charts Gauge Compass Pictures / Videos	Line charts Gauge	Text Button Line chart Bar chart Gauge List RGB	Mapa Heat map Line chart Pictures

COMPARATIVA (II)

	Node-RED	Chronograf	Grafana	Freeboard	Thinkspeak	Blynk	Sentilo
Anàlisi de dades	Nodes específics Programable	Kronograf	Agregacions Selectors Transformacions temporals Predicció	No	Agregacions	No	Sí
Creuament de dades	Programable	Kronograf	No	No	No	No	Sí
Metadades	Programable	No	No	No	Sí	No	Sí
Actuadors	Button / Switch Dropdown Text Slider Color picker Date picker	No	No	Button Switch	No	Button Slider Joystick Color Picker	No

COMPARATIVA (III)

	Node-RED	Chronograf	Grafana	Freeboard	Thinkspeak	Blynk	Sentilo
Granularitat temporal	Nodes específics	Sí	Sí	No	Sí	No	Sí
Granularitat espacial	Programable	-	No (PostGIS?)	-	-	-	Sí
Notificacions	Toastes Nodes específics	Email Pushover Telegram MQTT Slack ...	Email Pushover Telegram ...	No	No	Toast Twitter Email	Sí
Encriptació	-	Sí	Sí (origen)	-	Opcional	-	Sí
Exportació de dades	-	InfluxDB	Sí	-	Sí	No	Si

COMPARATIVA (IV)

	Node-RED	Chronograf	Grafana	Freeboard	Thinkspeak	Blynk	Sentilo
Llicència	Apache 2.0	MIT	Apache 2.0	MIT	GPL?	GPL-3	LGPL-3
Inici projecte (*)	2013-09-05	2016-08-25	2013-01-26	2013-07-28	2011-03-27	2015-02-02	2013-11-12
Darrera actualització	2019-01-18	2019-01-16	2019-01-19	2018-03-07	2015-07-09	2019-01-14	2017-12-13
Commits	3883	12053	19321	280	294	4724	63
Commits / mes	60.7	415.6	268.3	5.2	5.8	100.5	1.3
Desenvolupadors (Contributors)	88	57	796	19	8	13	2
Forks	1620	176	4830	1029	286	418	43

Dades actualitzades a 2019-01-20

(*) <http://buhtig.com/>

LEMNISCATA



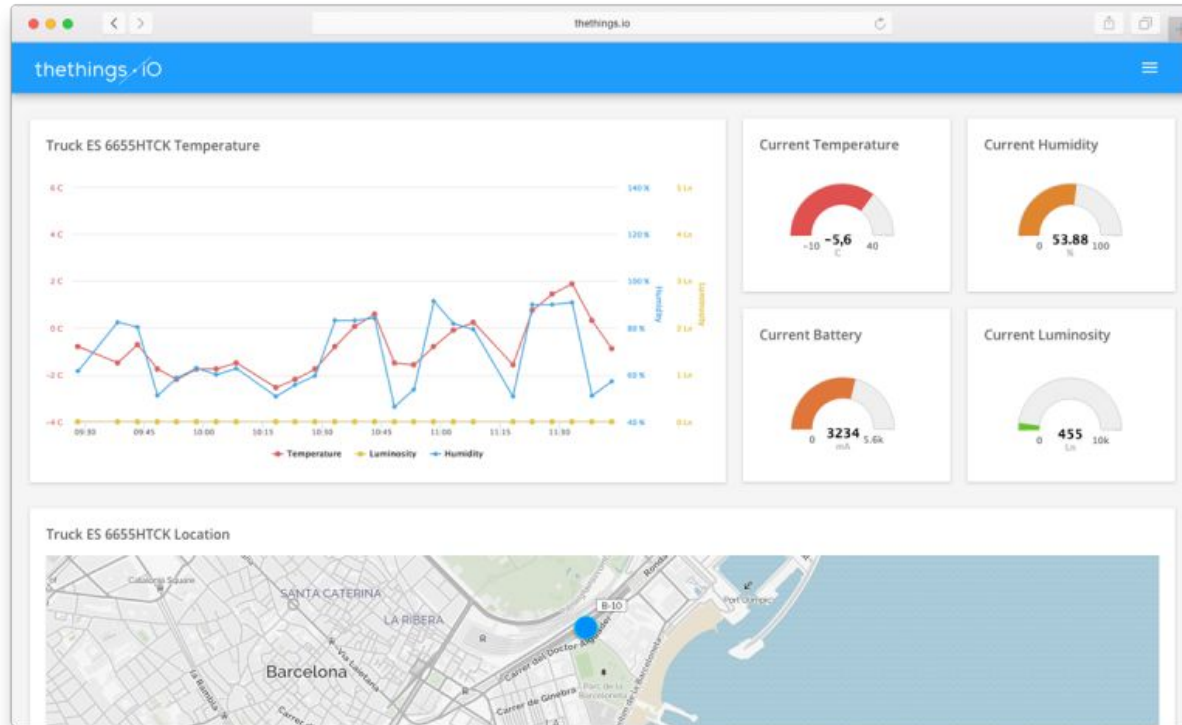
thethings.io



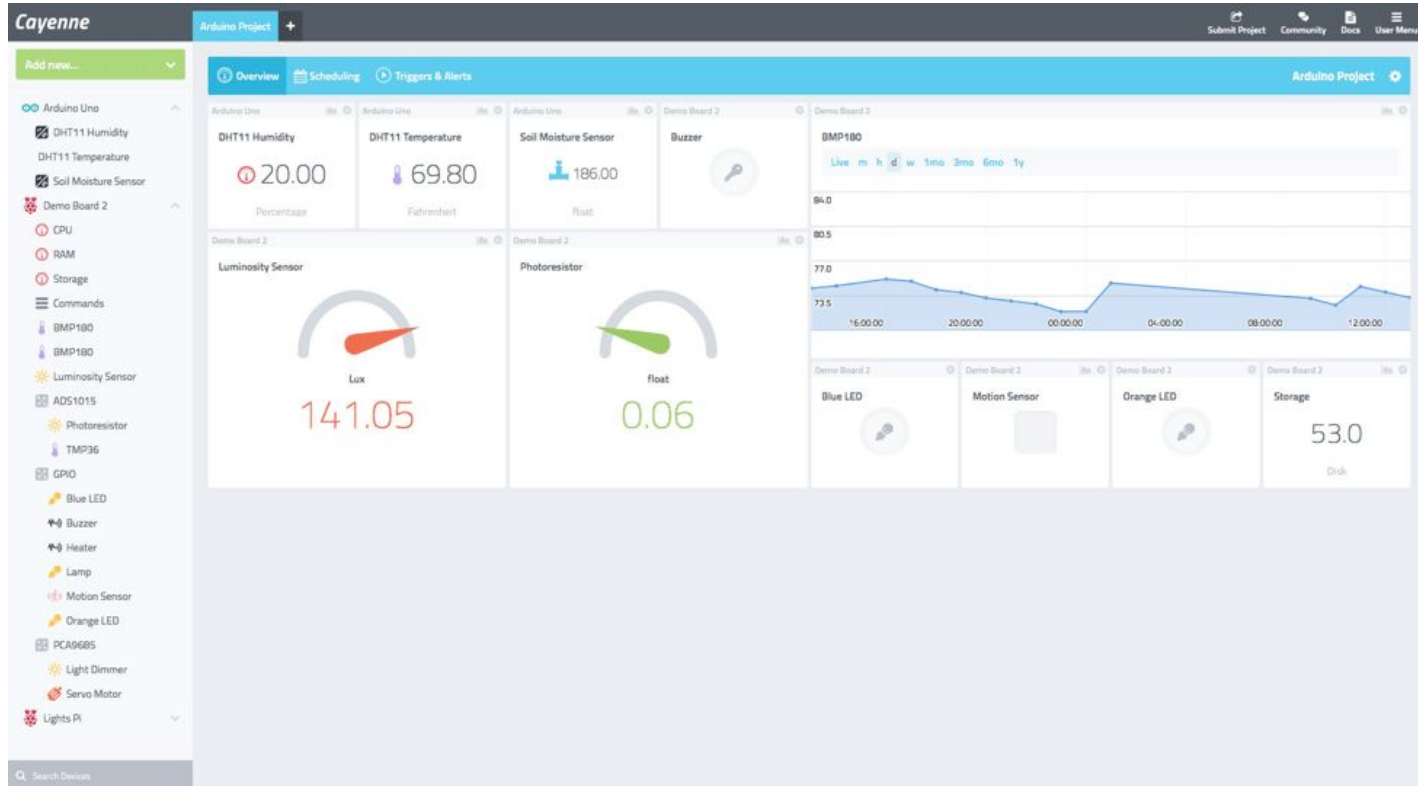
thingtia
CLOUD

DOMÒTICA









The screenshot displays the Cayenne IoT dashboard for an "Arduino Project". The interface is organized into several sections:

- Left Sidebar:** A list of available devices and sensors, including Arduino Uno, Demo Board 2, and various sensors like DHT11, Soil Moisture, Luminosity, and Photoresistor.
- Top Navigation:** Tabs for Overview, Scheduling, and Triggers & Alerts. The current view is "Overview".
- Main Dashboard:** A grid of widgets displaying real-time data and controls:
 - DHT11 Humidity:** 20.00 (Percentage)
 - DHT11 Temperature:** 69.80 (Fahrenheit)
 - Soil Moisture Sensor:** 186.00 (float)
 - Buzzer:** A control button with a key icon.
 - Luminosity Sensor:** 141.05 (Lux)
 - Photoresistor:** 0.06 (float)
 - BMP180:** A line graph showing data over time (6:00:00 to 12:00:00).
 - Blue LED:** A control button with a key icon.
 - Motion Sensor:** A control button with a square icon.
 - Orange LED:** A control button with a key icon.
 - Storage:** 53.0 (Click)



HOME ASSISTANT



The screenshot displays the Home Assistant mobile app interface. At the top, there is a blue navigation bar with a menu icon, the text 'HOME DOWNSTAIRS UPSTAIRS', and a microphone icon. Below the navigation bar is a row of status and control icons: DEMO (smiley face), Sun (moon), AWAY (person), AWAY (person), AWAY (person), DISARM (bell), 54% (humidity), 15.6°C (temperature), Basement Floor Wet (water drop), Movement Backyard (person walking), SCENE (square with arrows), and SCRIPT (document). The main content area is divided into several panels:

- Bedroom:** Features 'Bed Light' (7 minutes ago, toggle off), 'Decorative Lights' (7 minutes ago, toggle on), and a 'Bedroom' playlist item (7 minutes ago) with the video 'Epic Sax Guy 10 H...' from YouTube.
- Kitchen:** Features 'Kitchen Lights' (7 minutes ago, toggle on), 'Kitchen Window' (7 minutes ago, window icon with up/down arrows), and 'Kitchen Door' (7 minutes ago, toggle on).
- Living Room:** Features 'Ceiling Lights' (7 minutes ago, toggle on), 'AC' (7 minutes ago, toggle off), 'Living Room ...' (7 minutes ago, menu icon), 'Living Room Wi...' (7 minutes ago, window icon with up/down arrows), 'Living Room' (7 minutes ago, video player with 'The Best Fire...' from YouTube), and 'Romantic Lights' (7 minutes ago, play button).
- Automations:** Features 'Who Cooks T...' (7 minutes ago, 'Anne Therese' dropdown) and 'Notify Anne Therese Is Hom...' (7 minutes ago, notification icon).
- Media Player:** Features 'Lounge Room' (7 minutes ago, 'Chapter 1 House of Cards S1...' from FU) and 'Walkman' (7 minutes ago, 'I Wanna Be A Hipp...' from Technhead).



EMONCAMS (OPEN ENERGY MONITOR)





MQTT DASH



Despatx [lock] [refresh] [add]

IR-21°C [checkmark] 4 set. 2017	LDR 224.0 Fa 0 segons
R [checkmark] Fa 4 dies	G [checkmark] Fa 4 dies
B [checkmark] Fa 3 dies	

Home [lock] [refresh] [add]

Webcam [webcam image] 1 second ago	[sun and cloud icon] 50 seconds ago
Outside temp -3°C 1 second ago	Outside humidity 11% 0 seconds ago
Parking lot light [lightbulb icon] 1 second ago	Garage door [garage door image] 53 seconds ago
Inside temp 25.8°C	Water level Low

dokku [lock] [refresh] [add]

Lamp [lightbulb icon] 21 hours ago	AC [fan icon] 2 seconds ago
AC Mode Auto 2 seconds ago	AC Fan Auto 2 seconds ago
AC Temp 24 2 seconds ago	Temp 23°C 1 second ago
Humidity 36% 2 seconds ago	Light 12lux 1 second ago

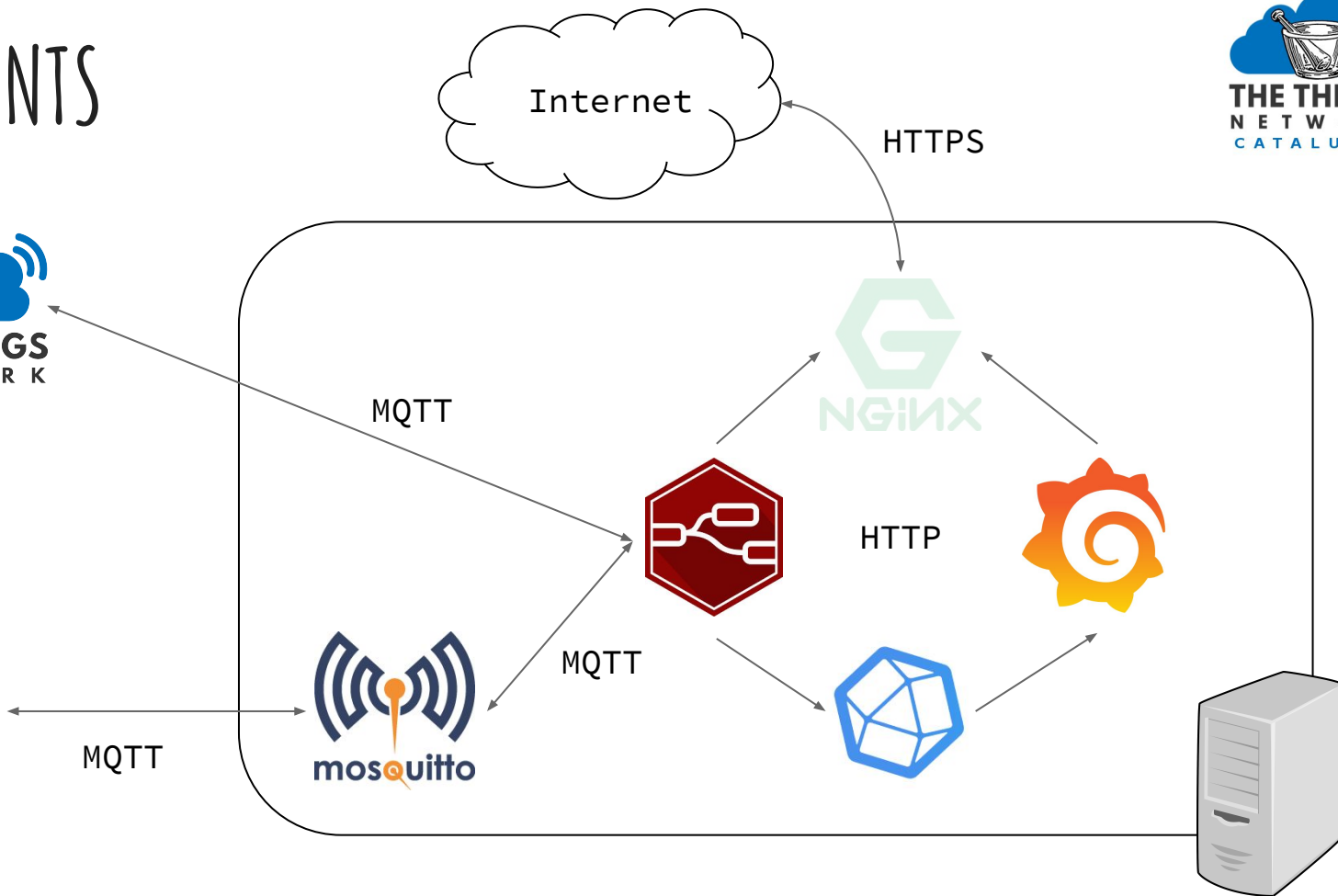


PI DOME



HANDS-ON

COMPONENTS





MOSQUITTO

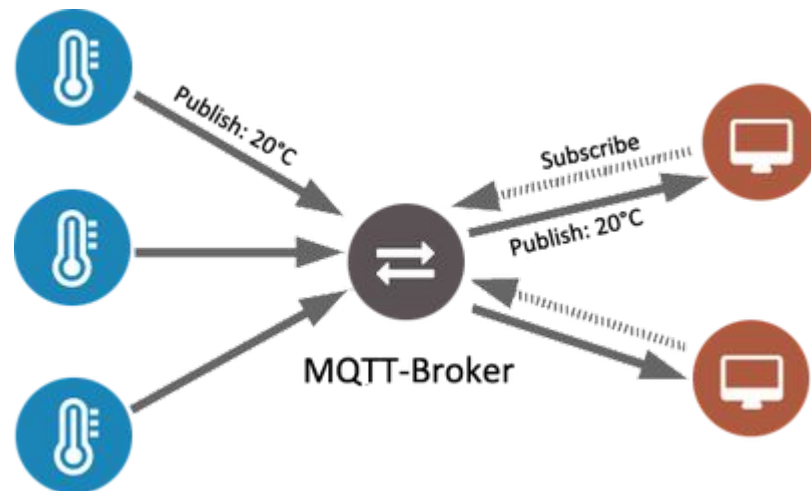


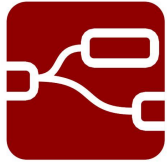
MQTT

- *Message Queueing Telemetry Transport*
- Protocol de missatgeria especialment dissenyat per telemetria (**sensors**)
- Patró **publish/subscribe**
- Quality of Service (**QoS**)
- Distribuït (*bridging*)
- Open Specification

Mosquitto

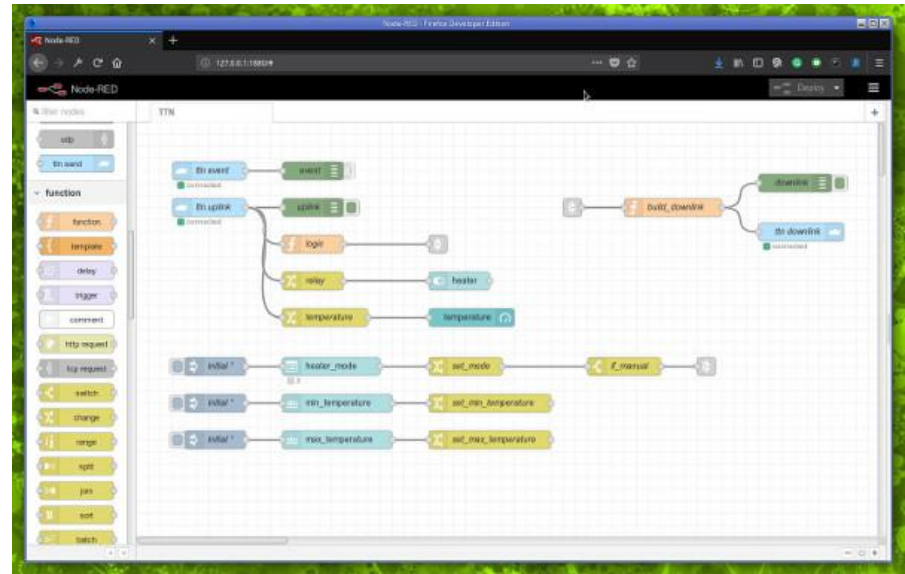
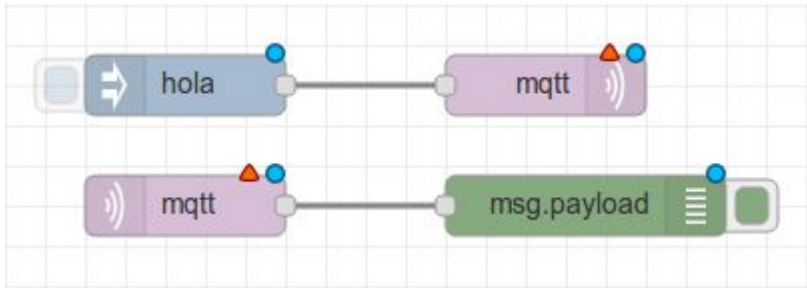
- Broker MQTT
- Open Source

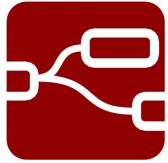




NODE-RED

- Aplicatiu BI visual (drag & drop)
- Lògica basada en **nodes i fluxes**
- Basat en node.js (~javascript)
- Suport MQTT per defecte
- Open source
- Comunitat gran i activa
- **Aplicatiu web**





NODE-RED



Node

Fluxe

Selector d'espai de treball

Cercador de nodes

Biblioteca de nodes

Espai de treball

Desplegament de canvis

Configuració

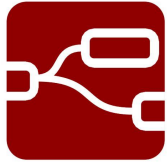
Missatges de depuració

Informació del node seleccionat

Zona d'informació i missatges de depuració

The screenshot shows the Node-RED web interface in a browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:1880/#flow/8dd7ad7c.789b1'. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Node Library:** A vertical list of nodes on the left, including 'inject', 'catch', 'status', 'link', 'mqtt', 'http', 'websocket', 'tcp', 'udp', 'ttn event', and 'ttn uplink'. A search bar is at the top of this list.
- Workspace:** A central grid area where a flow is being built. It contains nodes: 'termòstat' (blue), 'lògica' (yellow), 'tancar calefacció' (purple), and 'obrir calefacció' (purple). A 'debug' node (green) is also present.
- Flow Management:** At the top, there are tabs for 'Flow 1', 'Flow 2', and 'Flow 3', and a 'Deploy' button.
- Right Panel:** A panel showing information for the selected 'tancar calefacció' node. It includes 'Node Information' (ID, Name, Type) and 'Node Help' (description, inputs like payload, topic, qos, retain).

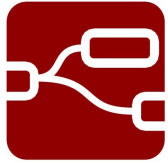


NODE-RED - MISSATGE



- objecte que es passa d'un node a un altre
- acostuma a estar en format **JSON**
- estructura i propietats arbitràries, però
- sovint presenta un **topic** i un **payload**
- de vegades conté informació de configuració pels nodes

```
{  
  "topic": "/device/rfm69gw/rssi",  
  "payload": "-36",  
  "qos": 0,  
  "retain": false,  
  "_msgid": "6336dfbc.26b45"  
}
```

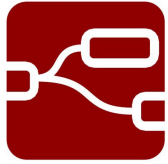


NODE-RED - NODE



- rep un missatge i el processa
 - una o cap entrada
 - cap, una o més sortides
 - pot descartar el missatge
 - fa una única cosa
 - es pot preconfigurar o
 - pot agafar la configuració del missatge
 - biblioteca de nodes precarregada
 - milers d'extensions amb desenes de milers de nodes
- (<https://flows.nodered.org>)

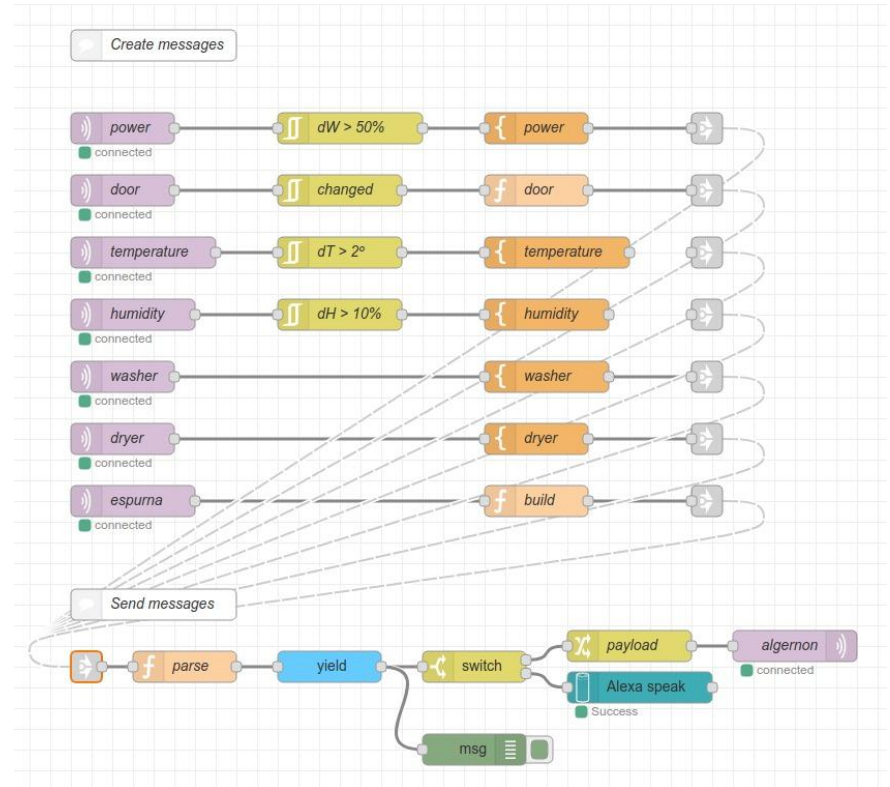


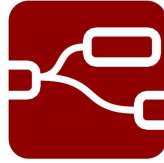


NODE-RED - FLUXE



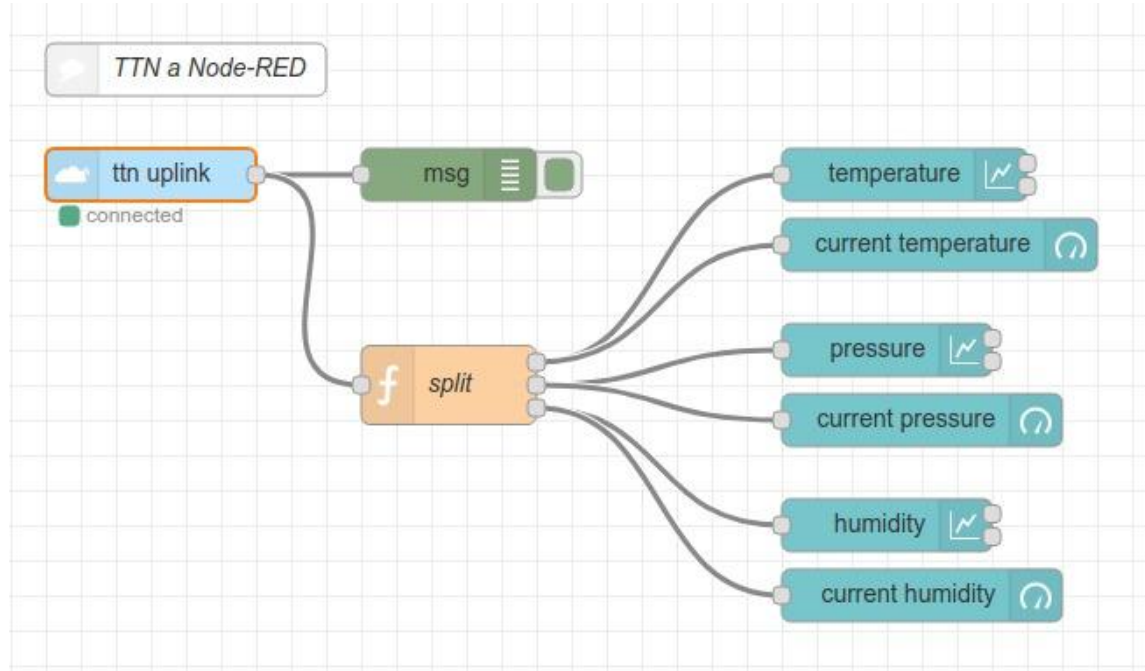
- conjunt de nodes connectats
- pot tenir múltiples ramificacions
- es pot dividir en diferents espais de treball amb nodes tipus “link”
- compte amb els bucles!





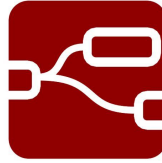
<http://localhost:1880>

- El node “ttn uplink” rep el missatge de TTN
- El podem veure amb el node “debug”
- “Split” en un node “function” que separa el payload en valors discrets
- I es passen individualment a nodes tipus “chart” i “gauge”





TTN - NODE-RED



Edit ttn uplink node

Delete Cancel Done

node properties

Name

App

Device ID

Field

Edit ttn uplink node > **Edit ttn app node**

Delete Cancel Update

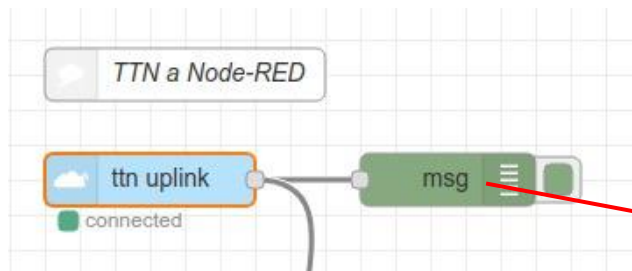
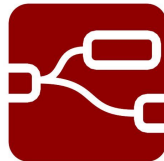
App ID

Access Key

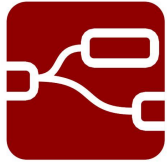
Discovery address

ACCESS KEYS [manage keys](#)

default key	devices messages	<input type="text" value="....."/> base64 <input type="button" value="copy"/>
curs_upc_cim	messages	<input type="text" value="....."/> base64 <input type="button" value="copy"/>
nodered	messages	<input type="text" value="....."/> base64 <input type="button" value="copy"/>



```
{  
  "app_id": "ttncat-taller",  
  "dev_id": "lopy4-01",  
  "hardware_serial": "70B3D5499EF35BD7",  
  "port": 13,  
  "counter": 271,  
  "payload_raw": [117, 51, 111, 78, 73],  
  "metadata": {  
    "time": "2019-01-20T10:37:30.162640534Z",  
    "frequency": 868.1,  
    "modulation": "LORA",  
    "data_rate": "SF12BW125",  
    "airtime": 1318912000,  
    "coding_rate": "4/5",  
    "gateways": [{}],  
  },  
  "payload": {  
    "humidity": "73",  
    "pressure": "1011.78",  
    "temperature": "17.51"  
  },  
  "_msgid": "9684ffca.6d052"  
}
```



NODE-RED - DASHBOARD



Edit function node

Delete Cancel Done

node properties

Name

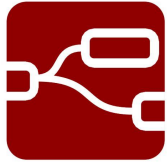
split

Function

```
1 var out = [];  
2 out.push({"payload": parseFloat(msg.payload.temperature)});  
3 out.push({"payload": parseFloat(msg.payload.pressure)});  
4 out.push({"payload": parseFloat(msg.payload.humidity)});  
5 return out;
```

Outputs 3

See the Info tab for help writing functions.



NODE-RED - DASHBOARD



Edit chart node

Delete Cancel Done

node properties

Group [BME280] Temperature

Size auto

Label Last hour

Type Line chart enlarge points

X-axis last 1 hours OR 1000 points

X-axis Label HH:mm:ss

Y-axis min 10 max 20

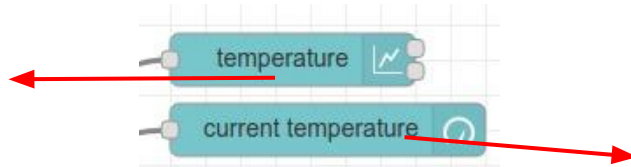
Legend None Interpolate linear

Series Colours

Blank label display this text before valid data arrives

Use deprecated (pre 2.5.0) data format.

Name temperature



Edit gauge node

Delete Cancel Done

node properties

Group [BME280] Temperature

Size auto

Type Gauge

Label Current

Value format {{value}}

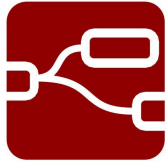
Units °C

Range min 0 max 30

Colour gradient

Sectors 0 ... 15 ... 25 ... 30

Name current temperature

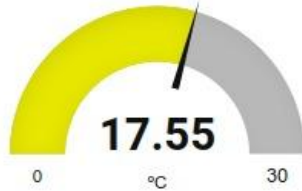


NODE-RED - DASHBOARD



Temperature

Current



17.55

Last hour



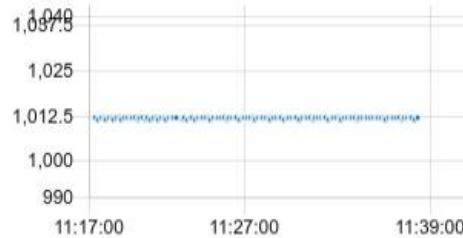
Pressure

Current



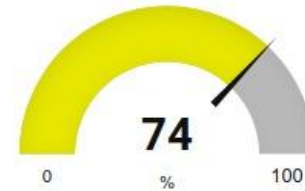
1011.8

Last hour



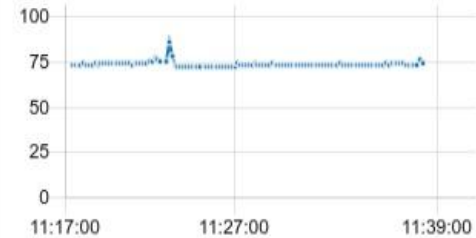
Humidity

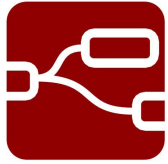
Current



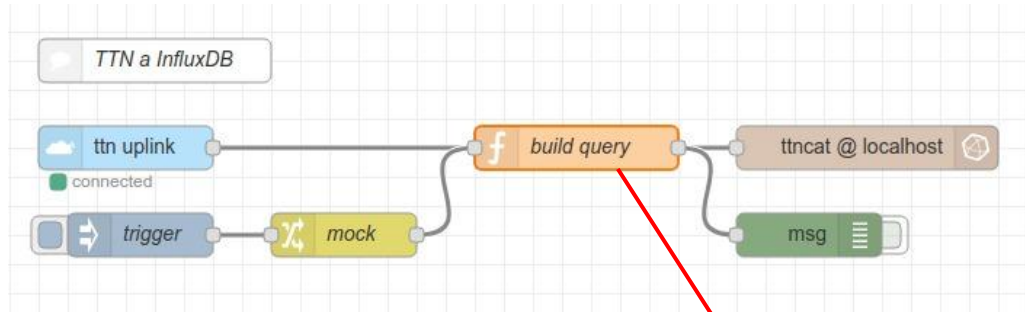
74

Last hour





NODE-RED - INFLUXDB



```
msg.payload = [  
  {  
    "temperature": parseFloat(msg.payload.temperature),  
    "pressure": parseFloat(msg.payload.pressure),  
    "humidity": parseInt(msg.payload.humidity),  
  },  
  {"device": msg.dev_id }  
];  
msg.measurement = msg.app_id;  
return msg;
```



INFLUXDB



- Base de dades
- Específica per **sèries temporals**
- **Sense estructura**
- Taules => Measurements/Series
- Camps => Tags/Fields
- **API HTTP**
- **Retention policies**
- **Continuous queries**
- Open source





INFLUXDB



```
$ influx -precision "rfc3339"  
InfluxDB shell 0.10.0  
> use ttncat  
Using database ttncat  
> select * from "ttncat-taller"  
name: ttncat-taller
```

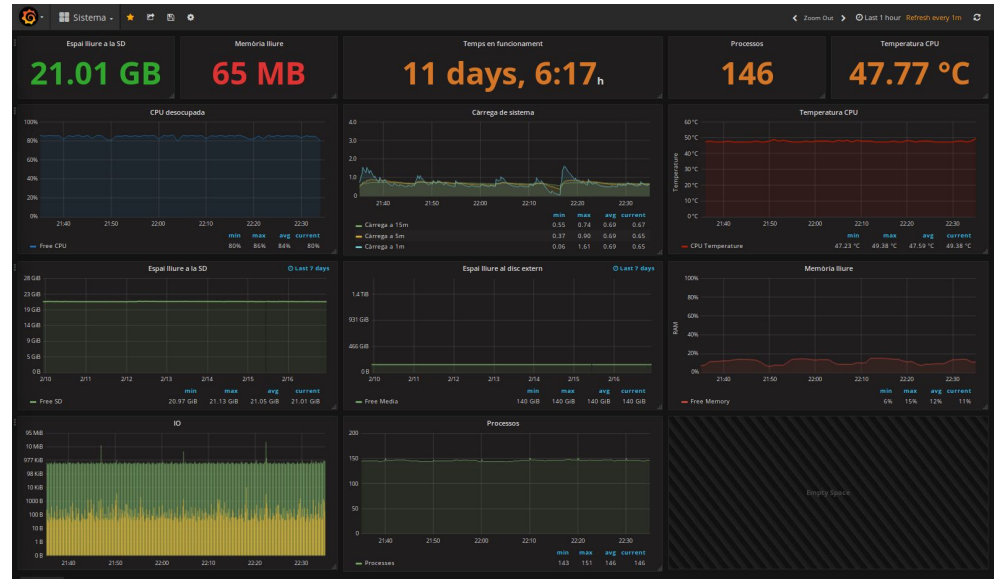
```
-----  
time                device            humidity  pressure  temperature  
2019-01-20T10:21:18.943889308Z lopy4-01         74        1011.64   17.66  
2019-01-20T10:21:29.069211149Z lopy4-01         74        1011.56   17.61  
2019-01-20T10:21:39.335398513Z lopy4-01         74        1011.7    17.65  
(...)
```



GRAFANA

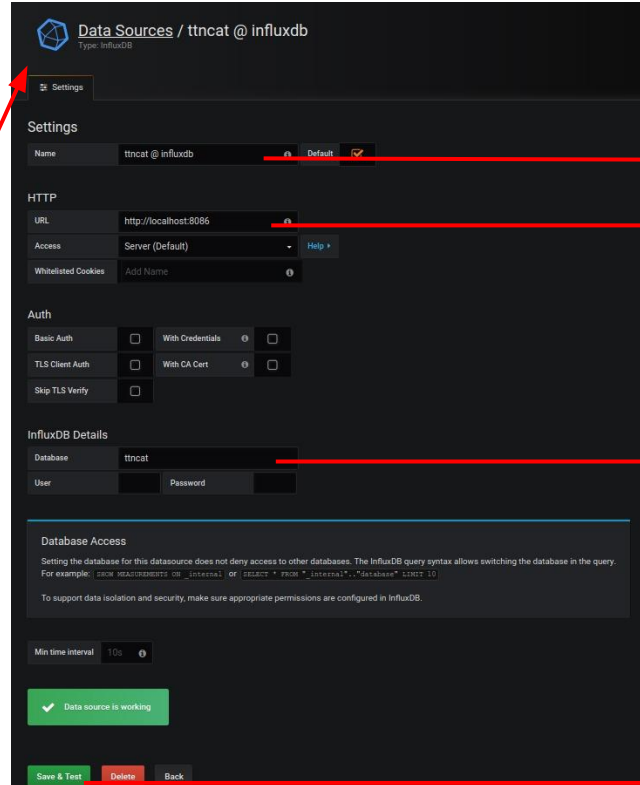
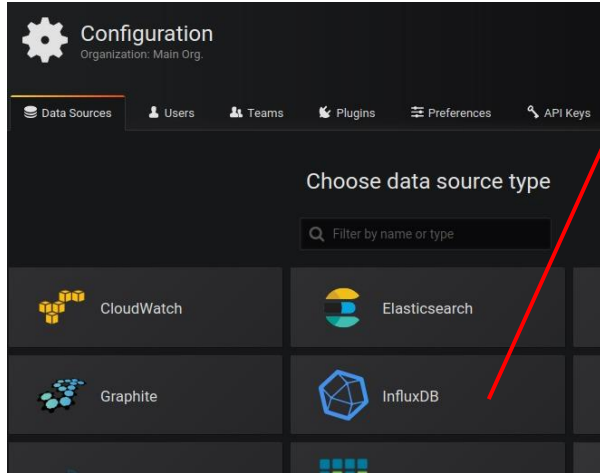


- Eina de **graficat i analítica**
- Especialment dissenyada per **dades temporals**.
- **Orígens de dades** (data sources): Elasticsearch, Graphite, Prometheus, MySQL, PostgreSQL, InfluxDB,...
- Aplicatiu web
- Open source





INFLUXDB - GRAFANA



Anomena la connexió

http://localhost:8086

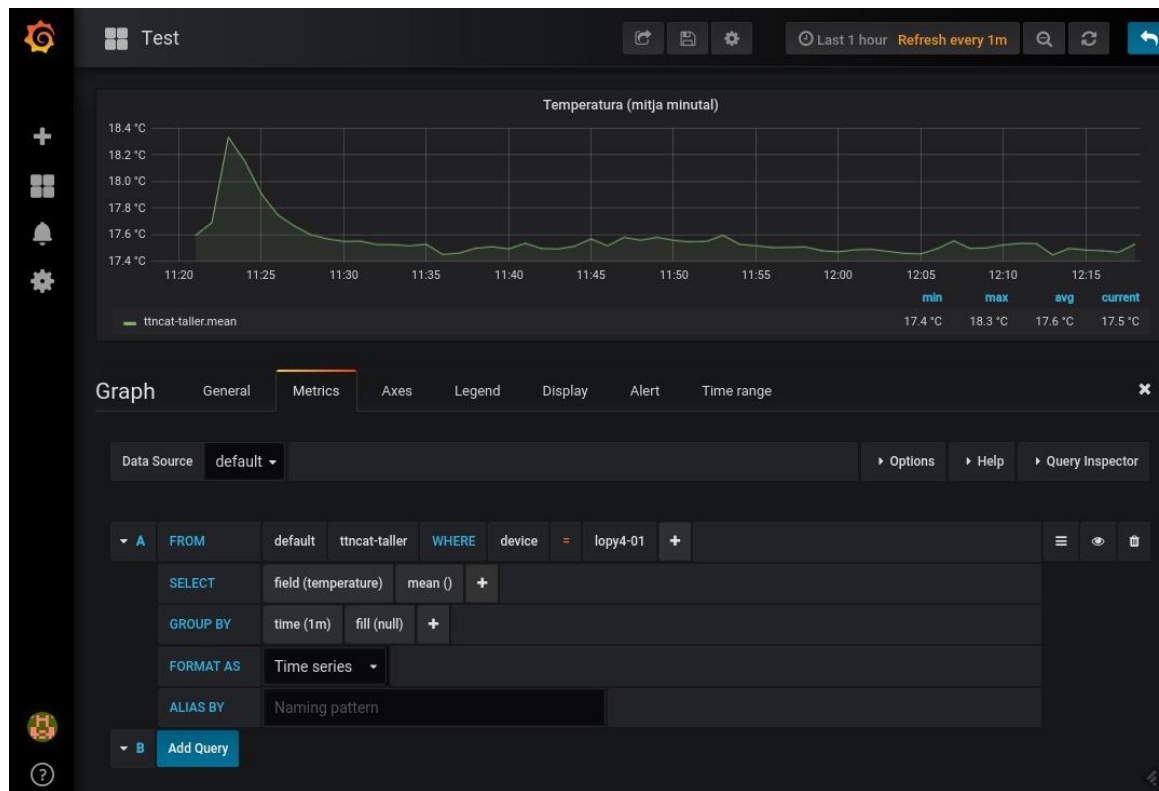
Nom de la base de dades

Comprovar i desar

http://localhost:3000



GRAFANA





GRAFANA





GRAFANA - TELEGRAM



Alert Rules | Notification channels

New Notification Channel

Name: Telegram

Type: Telegram

Send on all alerts:

Include image:

Disable Resolve Message:

Send reminders:

Telegram API settings

BOT API Token: 637649585:AAE3wercd-gavhxclLZvRejotihbzxPGYU0

Chat ID: 3244234

Save Send Test Back

Graph | General | Metrics | Axes | Legend | Display | Alert | Time range

Alert Config

Alert Config

Notifications (1): Name: Temperatura (mitja minuts) alert

State history: Evaluate every: 1m For: 5m

Delete

Conditions

WHEN avg () OF query (A, 5m, now) IS ABOVE 17.6

+

If no data or all values are null SET STATE TO No Data

If execution error or timeout SET STATE TO Alerting

Test Rule



12:58

Blynk - IoT for Arduino, ESP8266/32, Raspberry Pi
Blynk Inc.

Tools

UNINSTALL OPEN

In-app purchases

What's new •
Last updated 17 Dec 2018

- Tabs widget: support for all element's colors set up
- Eventor widget: support for 'set property' action
- Segmented Control widget: support for tags selection as a

Read more

Rate this app
Tell others what you think

☆☆☆☆☆

Write a review

Developer contact

13:03

Create New Project

TTN Taller

CHOOSE DEVICE

Generic Board ↓

CONNECTION TYPE

Wi-Fi ↓

THEME

DARK LIGHT

Create

13:00

Widget Box

YOUR ENERGY BALANCE

500 + Add

Step V 500

DISPLAYS

- Value Display 200
- Labeled Value 400
- LED 100
- Gauge 300
- LCD 400
- SuperChart 900
- Terminal

12:57

Labeled Value Settings

Temperature

INPUT

VO 0 1023

LABEL

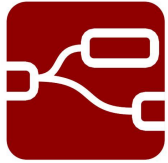
/pin/ °C

DESIGN

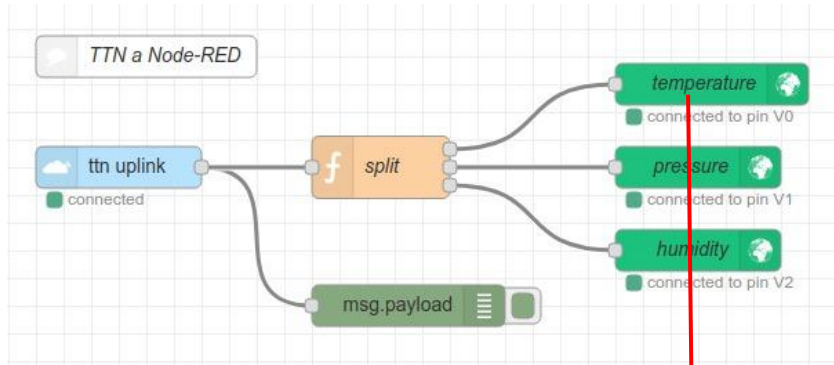
FONT SIZE T T T

TEXT

READING RATE



NODE-RED - BLYNK



Edit write node

Delete Cancel Done

node properties

Connection: ttn@ blynk

Pin Mode: Fixed

Virtual Pin: 0

Name: temperature

Edit write node > **Edit blynk-ws-client node**

Delete Cancel Update

Url: ws://blynk-cloud.com/websockets

Auth Token: 981ba89197054d2abc44f7b99f4710c6

Enabled: (enable this button for connect to blynk on startup)

Protocol Log: All Property Notify
 Read Sync Mail
 Write Bridge Low Level

Pins to log: ex: 1,15,22

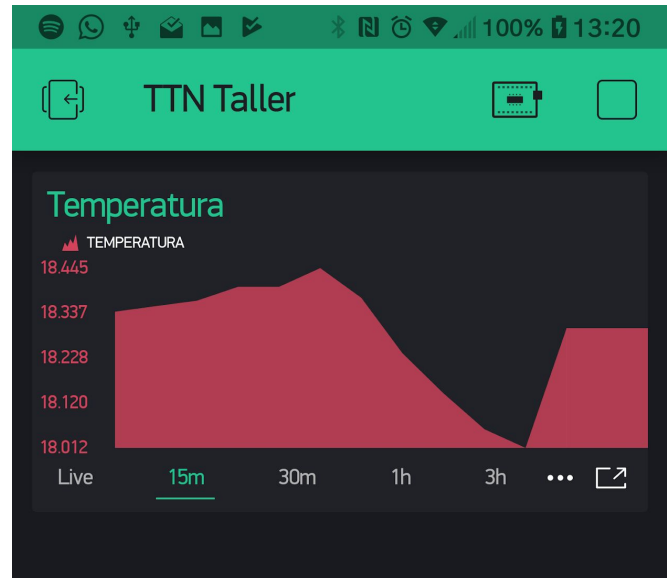
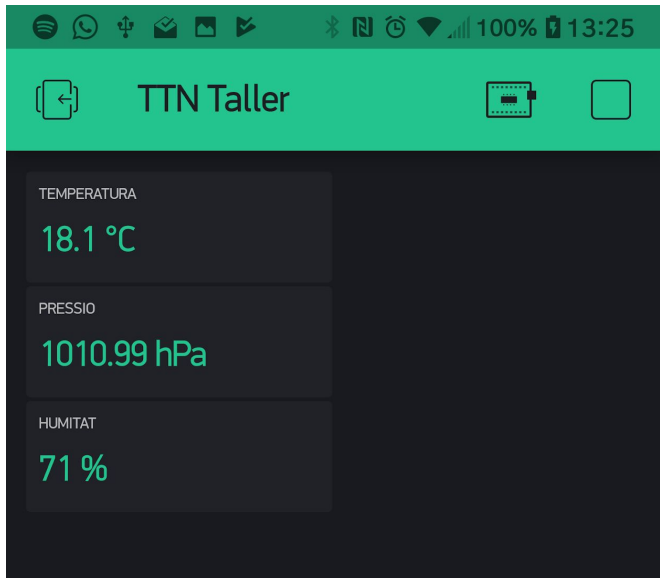
Protocol: Use multiple command (blynk cloud or local server >= 0.34.0)

Proxy: No proxy

Name: ttn@ blynk

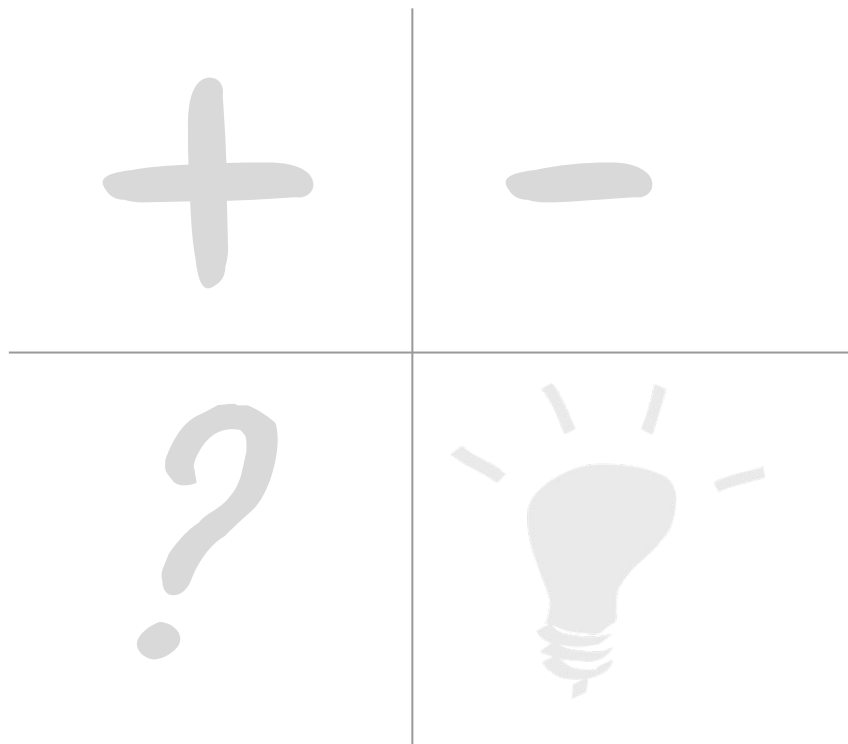


BLYNK

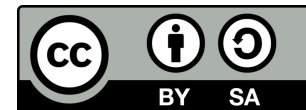


QUÈ T'HA SEMBLAT

GRÀCIES



thethingsnetwork.cat - ttn.cat
@ttnocat a twitter



Gràfics de la Wikipedia i de The Things Network